

#### **Judicial Restraint**

- You'd like to address merits.
- The Court may not want to.
- Avoidance doctrine.
- Informal avoidance.





## I: QUALIFIED IMMUNITY



### Qualified Immunity:What is it?

- Qualified immunity protects government officials when the official's conduct "does not violate clearly established statutory or constitutional rights of which a reasonable person would have known."
- An extremely powerful tool for the defense.



### **Qualified Immunity: Under assault?**

- Justice Thomas: Qualified Immunity represents "precisely the sort of free-wheeling policy choices" that the Supreme Court has rejected. *Zigler v. Abassi* (2017)
- Prof. William Baude: "The modern doctrine of qualified immunity is inconsistent with conventional principles of law . . . ." Is Qualified Immunity Lawful?



#### Qualified Immunity:You can win.

- Darden v. City of Fort Worth, 880 F.3d 722 (5th Cir. 2018).
  - Peaceful but resistant suspect was beaten and tased by police during arrest. He suffered a heart attack and died.
  - Over an initial dissent from Judge Southwick, the Fifth Circuit denied qualified immunity.



Find the full text of this and thousands of other resources from leading experts in dozens of legal practice areas in the <u>UT Law CLE eLibrary (utcle.org/elibrary)</u>

# Title search: Clearing the Hurdles: Getting to a ruling on the merits in the Fifth Circuit

Also available as part of the eCourse 2018 eConference on State and Federal Appeals

First appeared as part of the conference materials for the  $28^{\rm th}$  Annual Conference on State and Federal Appeals session "Clearing the Hurdles"