**FEBRUARY 2024** 





# THE ETHICS OF SNT ADMINISTRATION

**BRYN POLAND & REBECCA MORGAN** 

1

**FEBRUARY 2024** 





"NO WORTHWHILE HUMAN ACTIVITY CAN BE COMPLETELY DEFINED BY LEGAL RULES"

TEXAS DISCIPLINARY RULES OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT, SCOPE



#### In this session we will:

- Discuss the attorney's role,
- Using hypotheticals, list various ethical issues for the attorney when reviewing the decisions a trustee makes in administering a trust,
- Offer suggestions regarding the trustee's decisionmaking process, and
- Discuss a framework for the attorney to make sure the trustee's decisions and actions are ethical.

3



## What is the attorney's role?

- Drafter of the documents?
- Representing the trustee or other fiduciary?
- Hired by, and representing, the beneficiary?
- Expected to draft the documents and represent one of the parties?
- Drafting the documents and serving as a fiduciary once the drafting is finalized?



#### **Client identification**

- How identify client?
- Why important?
- Ethics rules; substantive law, see Scope (12)
- To whom does the attorney owe a duty?
- Restatement (3<sup>rd</sup>) Law Governing Lawyers § 14 (how create client-attorney relationship

5



### **Client identification: Drafting**

- First Party Trust
  - More options, more questions
- Third Party Trust
  - Clear client identification



Find the full text of this and thousands of other resources from leading experts in dozens of legal practice areas in the <u>UT Law CLE eLibrary (utcle.org/elibrary)</u>

Title search: The Ethics of SNT Administration

Also available as part of the eCourse 2024 Special Needs Trusts eConference

First appeared as part of the conference materials for the  $20^{\text{th}}$  Annual Changes and Trends Affecting Special Needs Trusts session "The Ethics of SNT Administration"