

39<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL  
**NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS  
INSTITUTE**



FUNDAMENTALS  
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## Professional Opinions and Tax-Exempt Organizations

Ofer Lion  
Seyfarth Shaw LLP  
LaVerne Woods  
Davis Wright Tremaine LLP

## THE AGENDA

- Overview - Tax opinions in the Exempt Organizations practice
- Chapter 42 – Protecting your client from Chapter 42 excise taxes
  - Statutes and Regulations
  - Parks v. Commissioner
- Circular 230 – Rules of Engagement – Federal Tax Practice
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- Tax return preparer penalties
- ASC 740 (Formerly FIN 48) (a brief by non-accountants)
- Comfort levels
- Form 1023-EZ

## Contexts for Rendering Exempt Organizations Tax Opinions

- Chapter 42 Excise Tax Protection Opinions –
  - Manager's reliance on a reasoned written legal opinion of counsel
    - private foundation excise taxes – self-dealing, jeopardizing investments, taxable expenditures, PRIs, etc.
  - public charity excess benefit transactions - e.g., was the rebuttable presumption established?
  - Private foundation first-tier taxes
    - Excess business holdings, jeopardizing investments, taxable expenditures

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## Contexts for Rendering Exempt Organizations Tax Opinions

- Tax Consequences Opinions – likelihood regarding expected tax consequences
  - Whether income is UBTI
  - Whether one line of business is in the same “silo” as another line of business
  - Whether amounts paid to an employee constitute “remuneration” under the new tax on “excess” executive compensation
  - Joint ventures – Redlands / St. David's

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## Contexts for Rendering Exempt Organizations Tax Opinions

- Contractual Condition Opinions – opinion of counsel required by contract as a closing condition, e.g., no adverse effect on Section 501(c)(3) status
- Third-Party Inducement / Escape Hatch Opinions – e.g., right to terminate JV with for-profit if counsel opines that exempt status of exempt partner is at risk
- Borrower's Counsel in Tax-Exempt Bond Financings – Section 501(c)(3) status; unrelated trade or business
- ASC 740-10 (formerly FIN 48) Opinions – Disclosure of uncertain tax positions: more likely than not

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## Opinions for Chapter 42 Excise Tax Protection

- Private foundation manager excise taxes; reliance on reasoned written opinion of counsel:
  - Section 4941 self-dealing
  - Section 4944 jeopardizing investments
  - Section 4945 taxable expenditures

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Title search: Professional Opinions and Tax-Exempt Organizations

Also available as part of the eCourse

[Answer Bar: How to Protect Your Nonprofit](#)

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