

# Health Law Fundamentals: Medicare Coverage and Reimbursement

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KING & SPALDING

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## Agenda

- What is Medicare?
  - Parts A, B, C & D
- Medicare Claims Processing & Payment
- How Are Medicare Providers and Suppliers Paid?

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# What is Medicare?

Federal health insurance for:

- People (U.S. Citizens and legal residents) age 65 or older
- People under age 65 with certain disabilities – must be disabled for at least 24 months before receive Medicare
- People of any age with End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) (permanent kidney failure requiring dialysis or a kidney transplant)

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# What Agencies are Responsible for Medicare?

**Handle Beneficiary  
Enrollment and  
Premiums**



**Social Security  
Administration**  
(SSA) enrolls most  
people in Medicare



**Railroad  
Retirement Board**  
(RRB) enrolls  
railroad retirees in  
Medicare

**CMS Handles the  
Rest**



**Centers for Medicare &  
Medicaid Services (CMS)**  
administers the Medicare Program

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# What is Medicaid?

Federal/State entitlement program

Pays for medical assistance for certain people & families with low income and resources

Funded by both federal government and states with broad national guidelines

Each state establishes eligibility, benefit scope, duration of services

State sets payment rates to providers and administers program

# What Is SCHIP?

State Children's Health Insurance Program

Established in Balanced Budget Act of 1997

Provides more federal funds for states to expand medical assistance to more kids without insurance



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